. Index Number//
Candidate's Signature
<u> </u>
Date



2 hours

#### THE KENYA NATIONAL EXAMINATIONS COUNCIL

Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education

**BUSINESS STUDIES** 

Paper 1

2 hours

565/1 - Business Studies - P1

Friday

8.00 am - 10.00 am

16/11/2012 (1st Session)

#### **Instructions to Candidates**

- (a) Write your name and index number in the spaces provided above.
- (b) Sign and write the date of examination in the spaces provided above.
- (c) Answer all the questions.
- (d) All answers must be written in the spaces provided in this booklet.
- (e) Do not remove any pages from this booklet.
- (f) This paper consists of 10 printed pages.
- (g) Candidates should check the question paper to ascertain that all the pages are printed as indicated and that no questions are missing.

For Examiner's Use Only

Question	1	2	3	4	5 .	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Marks													

Question	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
Marks												

**TOTAL MARKS** 

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1	Outlin	ne four circumstances under which cash with order may be used.	(4 marks)
	(i)		
	(ii)		
	(iii)		
	(iv)		
2	State:	four benefits that a farmer may derive from being a member of a Producer Co-oty.	perative (4 marks)
	(i)		
	(ii)		
	(iii)		
	(iv)		
3	Highl	light three benefits of globalization to a business enterprise.	(3 marks)
	(i)		
	(ii)		
	(iii)		
4	Highl	light four ways in which consumers may protect themselves against exploitation	by traders. (4 marks)
	(i)		
	(ii)		
	(iii)		***************************************
	(iv)		

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Outline <b>one</b> circumstand be used:	Outline <b>one</b> circumstance under which each of the following telecommunication services may be used: (3 marks)									
(i) Paging	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·									
(ii) Facsimile (fax)										
The following information	ion was extracted	from the books of Marigi Traders on 30 <sup>th</sup> June 2009.								
Item	Shs.									
Purchases	720,000									
Opening stock	165,000									
Closing stock	?									
Sales	980,600									
Margin	20%									
	••••••									
@ 2012	THE PENINA MAT	ONAL EXAMINATIONS COUNCIL								

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7	Outlin circula	e <b>four</b> tools of monetary policy that a government may use to reduce excess monetary.	oney in (4 marks)
	(i)		
	(ii)		
	(iii)		
	(iv)		
8	Outlin	e one circumstance under which each of the following types of inflation may or	ccur: (4 marks)
	(i)	Creeping inflation	
	(ii)	Hyperinflation	
9	State f	four forms of economic integration that may exist between countries.	(4 marks)
	(i)		
	(ii)		
	(iii)		
	(iv)		
10	Highli	ight four problems of development planning that a country may experience.	(4 marks)
	(i)		
	(ii)		
	(iii)		
	(iv)		

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11		ke operates a shop in a farming area. State <b>four</b> ways in which the farming comnefit from the business activity.	nmunity (4 marks)
	(i)		
	(ii)		
	(iii)		
	(iv)		
12	Outline	e <b>four</b> features of indirect production.	(4 marks)
	(i)		•••••
	(ii)		
	(iii)		•••••
	(iv)		
13	State f	our factors that may lead to the success of a business.	(4 marks)
	(i)		
	(ii)		
	(iii)		
	(iv)		
14	State f	<b>Four</b> ways in which a good filing system may facilitate the operations in an office	e. (4 marks)
	(i)		
	(ii)		
	(iii)		
	(iv)		
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15	Highlig	ght four benefits that a country gets by encouraging trade among her citizens.	1
(	i)		4 marks)
(	ii)		
(	(iii)		
(	iv)		
		e <b>four</b> challenges that may be encountered when measuring national income using approach.	g the 4 marks)
(	(i)		
(	(ii)		
(	(iii)		
(	(iv)		
<b>17</b> H	Highlig	ght <b>four</b> measures that a government may take to reduce the mortality rate in a co	untry. 4 marks)
(	(i)		
(	(ii)		
(	(iii)		
(	iv)		

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The following balances were extracted from the books of Highlife General Stores on 31<sup>st</sup> December 2008:

Item	Shs.
Land and buildings	650,000
Stock	470,000
Bank overdraft	80,000
Debtors	350,000
10 year Bank Loan	500,000
Creditors	220,000
Cash	50,000
Motor Van	150,000
Capital	?

Prepare the balance sheet of Highlife General Stores as at 31 <sup>st</sup> December, 2008.	
ъ	

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Given the statements in the table below, indicate the type of entry to be made in the relevant ledger accounts: (4 marks)

Statement	Type of Entry
(i) An increase in revenue	
(ii) A decrease in an asset	
(iii) An increase in an expense	
(iv) A decrease in liability	

In the spaces provided in the table below, name the document Jambi Ltd. would issue under the circumstances described: (4 marks)

Circumstance	Document to issue
(i) Jambii Ltd sold goods worth Sh. 54,000 on credit to Jamilar Traders.	
(ii) Osuri Enterprises which had bought goods worth Sh 27,000 was erroneously charged for only Shs 25,000.	
(iii) Guru Traders paid Shs 33,900 by cheque to Jambi Ltd. for goods which had been supplied.	
(iv) Goods sold to Jamilar Traders had been overpriced by Shs 4,000.	

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21	efficie	ently.	(4 marks)		
	(i)				
	(ii)				
	(iii)				
	(iv)				
22	Highl	ight four advantages of promoting sales through the internet.	(4 marks)		
	(i)				
	(ii)				
	(iii)				
	(iv)	······································			
23	Zawadi operates a hardware business in her home town. Outline <b>four</b> methods she may use to determine prices for her goods other than the forces of demand and supply. (4 marks)				
	(i)				
	(ii)				
	(iii)				
	(iv)		······,		
24	Highlight <b>four</b> factors that a firm may consider when deciding on the goods to produce.  (4 marks)				
	(i)				
	(ii)				
	(iii)				
	(iv)				

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25	State <b>four</b> features of a perfectly competitive market.		
	(i)		
	(ii)		
	(iii)		
	(:)		

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